

at Dorchester, N.B., Prince Albert, Sask., Stony Mountain, Man., New Westminster, B.C., Collin's Bay, Ont. and St. John's, Nfld.; the latter is operated under provincial authority and the figures for inmates of that institution serving sentences of two years or more are included for 1951-54 in Tables 34 and 35. A federal Training Centre was opened at St. Vincent de Paul in April 1952 for the treatment and training of offenders under 25 years of age. A Penitentiary Staff College was also set up at Kingston for the training of penitentiary officers through courses of instruction and training conferences. During the year ended Mar. 31, 1954 the average daily population of the penitentiaries was 4,722 and the total net cash outlay for maintenance for the year was \$7,623,691 or \$4.42 per inmate per day.

Females given penitentiary sentences in the various provinces are sent to the Prison for Women at Kingston, Ont. where special quarters and staff are maintained for their detention and supervision; inmates in custody on Mar. 31, 1954 numbered 95.

34.—Movement of Convicts in Penitentiaries, Years Ended Mar. 31, 1951-54

Item	1951	1952	1953	1954
	No.	No.	No.	No.
In Custody, Apr. 1	4,740	4,817	4,686¹	4,934
Received—				
From gaols	1,981	1,847	2,136	2,434
By transfer	338	323	970	827
By cancellation of ticket-of-leave	15	12	13	14
Totals, Received	2,334	2,182	3,119	3,275
Discharged by—				
Expiry of sentence	1,301	1,554	1,463	1,810
Transfer	330	322	972	826
Ticket-of-leave	459	373	384	384
Deportation	—	—	5	—
Death	5	24	11	21
Pardon	49	25	21	36
Release to military authorities	—	1	—	—
Release on order of court	7	13	15	12
Return to provincial authorities	1	—	—	—
Instructions from Immigration Department	—	—	—	—
Sentence quashed	6	—	—	—
Totals, Discharged	2,257	2,312	2,871	3,089
In Custody, Mar. 31	4,817	4,687	4,934	5,120

¹ This figure shows one inmate fewer than at Mar. 31, 1952. Sentence of one inmate was annulled by court order during year ended Mar. 31, 1952 but notification was not received by the penitentiary until the following fiscal year.

35.—Summary Statistics *re* Convicts in Penitentiaries as at Mar. 31, 1951-54

Item	1951	1952	1953	1954
	No.	No.	No.	No.
Place of Birth—				
Canada	4,358	4,272	4,554	4,712
British Isles and possessions	144	121	116	138
Austria and Hungary	22	20	14	14
Italy	9	9	9	9
Poland	34	33	38	29
USSR	64	53	30	24
Other Europe	65	63	66	84
United States	110	95	91	90
Other countries	11	21	16	20
Marital Status—				
Single	2,937	2,776	2,955	3,017
Married	1,560	1,575	1,607	1,592
Widowed	135	133	132	132
Divorced	108	84	132	131
Separated	77	119	108	248